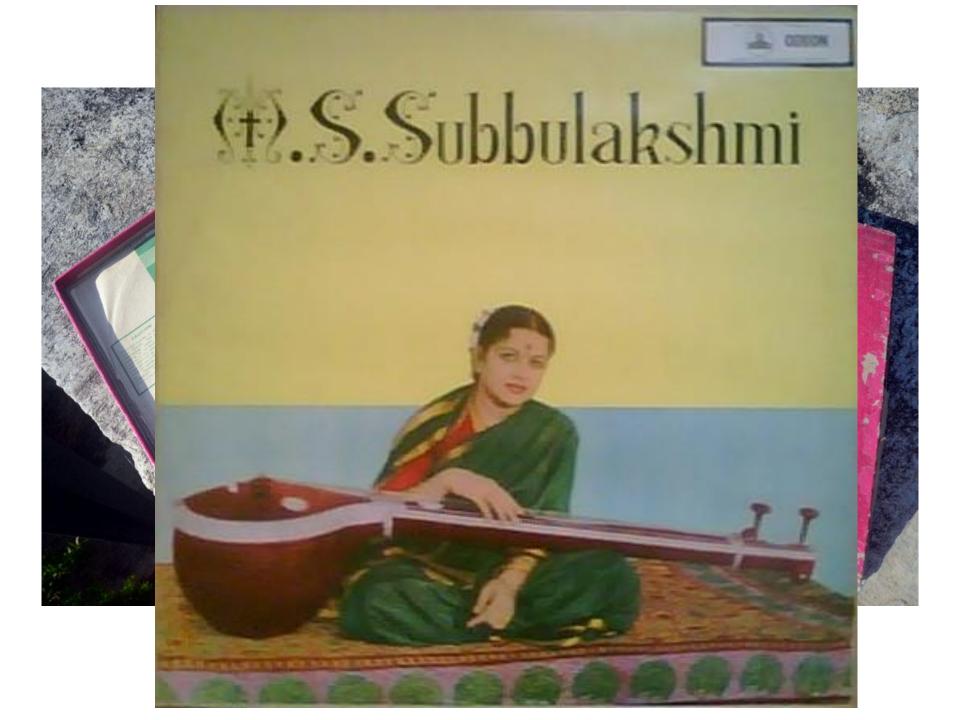
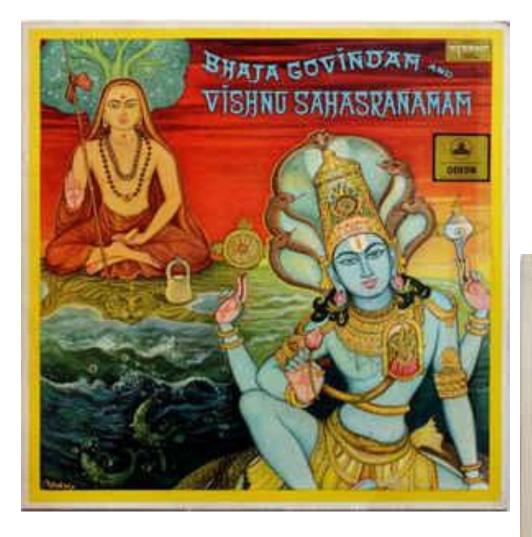
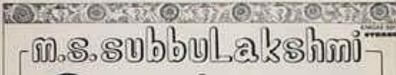
# M. S. Subbulakshmi



#### 16 September 1916 – 11 December 2004







#### Brains Incompany

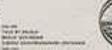
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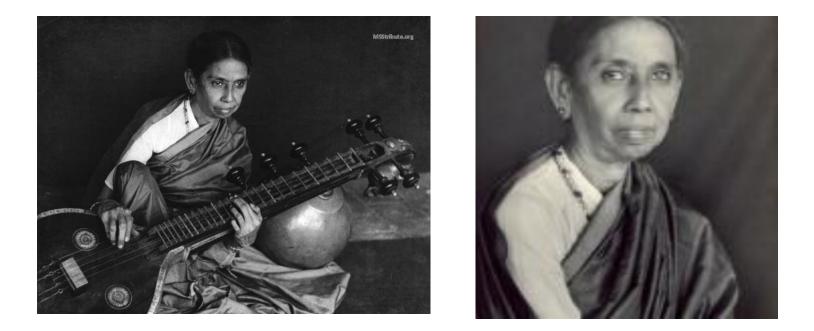
Bhaja Govindam Ragamalika Adi Sankarasharya

ma's Amma - Madurai Shanmuga vadivu veena, as the kid "MS" sings...

Released in 1926 by I win Recording Co.

#### Madurai Shanmukhavadivu Subbulakshmi

## शन्मुगवडीउ – belonged to Devdasi community



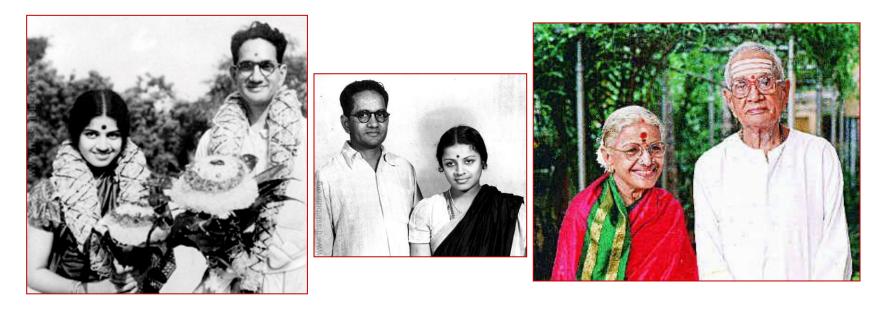
Her father was Subramania lyer, a lawyer by profession and a rasika,

Family lived in Maudrai – close to Meenakshi temple. Elder brother Shakativel learned Mrindagam, younger sister Vadivambal learned veena and Kunjamma (MS) excelled in Vocals



#### Carnatic vocalist MS Subbulakshmi seen during her younger years with her mother's veena in 1945. Pic Courtesy/ Shanmukhanand Archives

"Kalki" Thiagaraja Sadasivam (4 September 1902 – 22 November 1997) was a leading freedom fighter, singer, journalist and film producer who was one of the founders, along with Kalki Krishnamurthy of the Tamil magazine Kalki. He is well known as the husband of famous classical carnatic singer M.S. Subbulakshmi



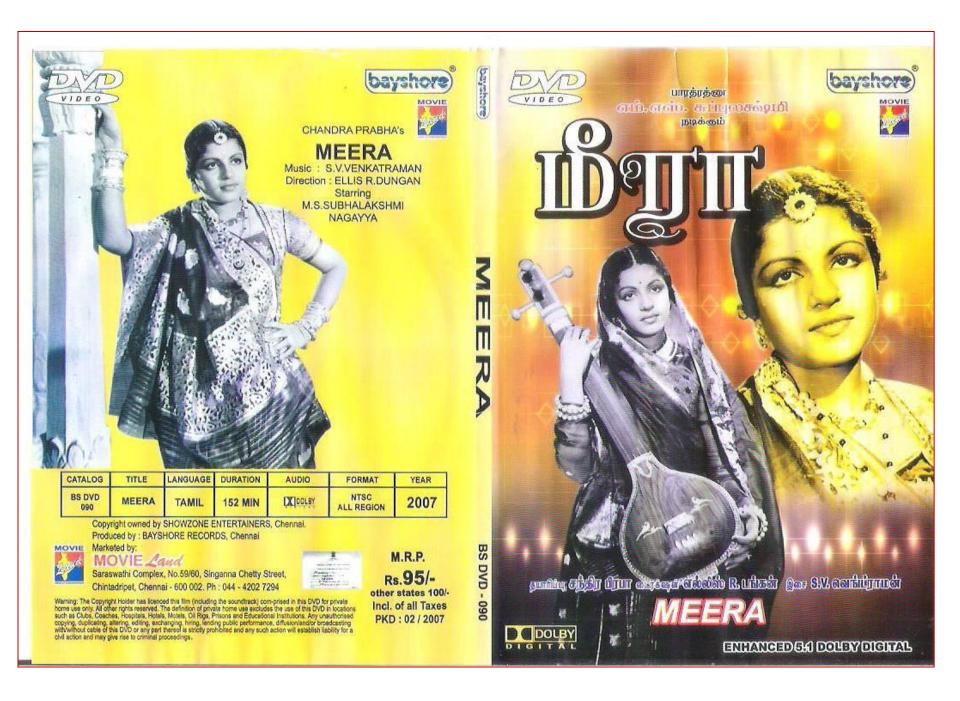
Sadasivam had two daughters named Radha and Vijaya from his first wife, Smt. Apithakuchambal. In July 1936, Sadasivam met M.S. Subbulakshmi,

The two eventually married on July 10, 1940 after his first wife died. Sadasivam was also close to journalist and writer <u>Kalki Krishnamurthy</u> with whom he co-founded the popular magazine Kalki in 1940. M.S. also acted in a few <u>Tamil</u> films in her youth. Her first movie, <u>Sevasadanam</u>, was released on 2 May 1938. <u>F.G. Natesa Iyer</u> was the lead actor, opposite Subbulakshmi, in this film, directed by <u>K.</u> <u>Subramanyam</u>. It was a critical and commercial success

MS Subbulakshmi also played the male role of <u>Narada</u> in "Savitri" (1941) to raise money for launching <u>Kalki</u>, her husband's nationalist Tamil weekly.

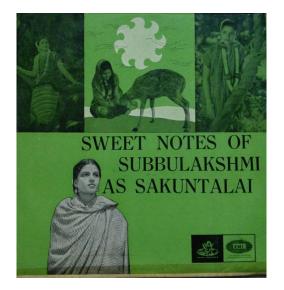
Her title role of the <u>Rajasthani</u> saintpoetess <u>Meera</u> in the 1945 <u>film</u> gave her national prominence. This movie was re-made in Hindi in 1947.





Year	Film	Language	Role	Co-Star	Director	Music	
1938	<u>Sevasadan</u> <u>am</u>	<u>Tamil</u>	Sumathi	F. G. Natesa lyer	<u>K. Subramanyam</u>	<u>Papanasam Sivan</u>	
1940	<u>Sakuntalai</u>	Tamil	<u>Shakunthala</u>	<u>G. N.</u> <u>Balasubramaniam</u> , <u>Radha</u> <u>Viswanathan</u>	<u>Ellis R. Dungan</u>	Papanasam Sovan	
1941	Savithiri	Tamil	Saint Narada	<u>Y. V. Rao, Shanta</u> <u>Apte</u>	<u>Y. V. Rao</u>	Thuraiyur Rajagopala Sarma & Kamaldas Gupta	
1945	<u>Meera</u>	Tamil	<u>Meerabai</u>	<u>Chittor V. Nagaiah</u>	<u>Ellis R. Dungan</u>	<u>S. V.</u> <u>Venkatraman</u>	
1947	Meerabai	<u>Hindi</u>	<u>Meerabai</u>		<u>Ellis R. Dungan</u>	<u>S. V.</u> <u>Venkatraman</u>	

## Film Career – 1938-47



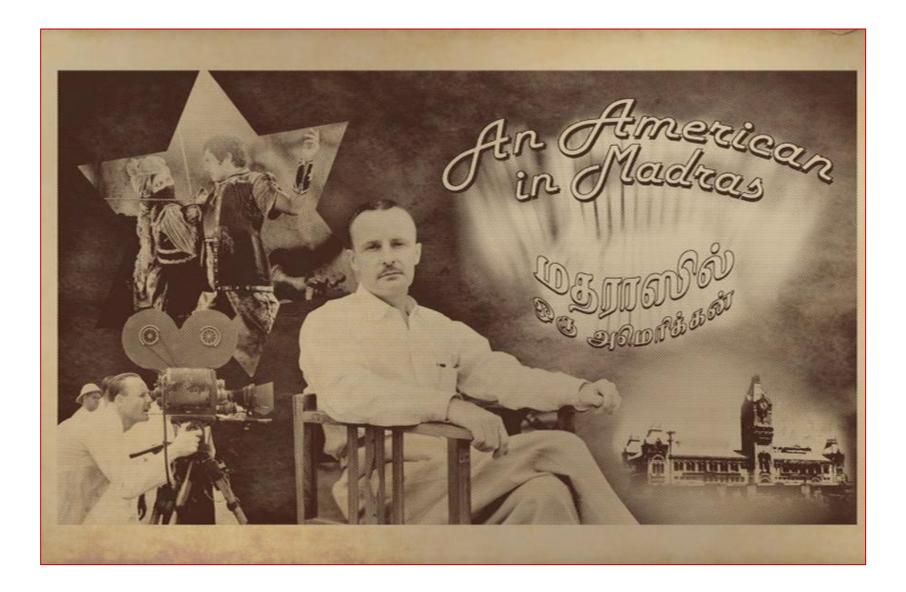














Known for her singing prowess, MS also acted in a few, popular films. Seen here in a still from the film Meera (1945), for which she also sang all the songs, and after its success, it was dubbed in Hindi for a wider release too.

Year	Film	Language	Role	Co-Star	Director	Music	
1938	<u>Sevasadan</u> <u>am</u>	<u>Tamil</u>	Sumathi	F. G. Natesa lyer	<u>K. Subramanyam</u>	<u>Papanasam Sivan</u>	
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### **STIRRED** PRODUCTIONS

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## American <sup>in</sup>Madras

DIRECTOR: KARAN BALI | PRODUCER: ALEX ANTHONY

# ELLIS RODERICK DUNGAN May 11, 1909 - December 1, 2001









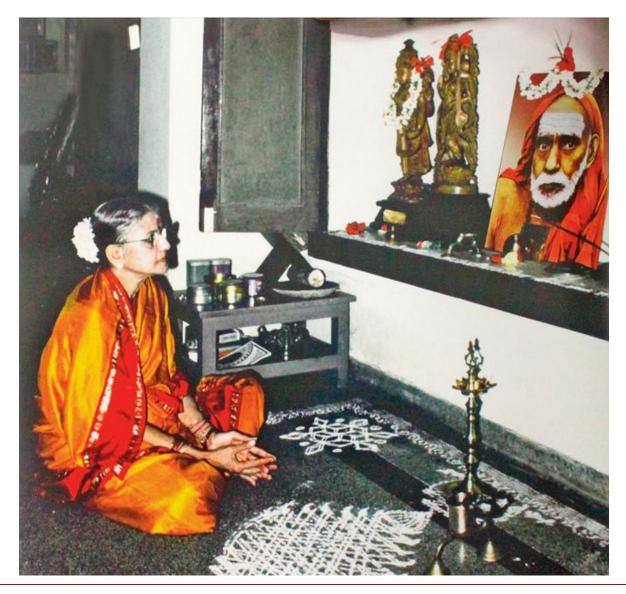
A light-hearted moment of MS trying her hand at photography. Pics courtesy/shanmukhananda archives



Seen with actress Vyjayanthimala Bali (second from left), singer Lata Mangeshkar, and her daughter Radha Viswanathan



The singer received honorary doctorate from five universities and was also the first Indian musician to receive the Ramon Magsaysay Award. Seen here with then Prime Minister, Indira Gandhi.



She was a devotee of Mahaswami of Kanchi Sri Chandrasekharendra Saraswati. She is seen praying before his image at her home.



After the death of her husband Kalki Sadasivam in 1997, she stopped all her public performances.

### Madurai Shanmukhavadivu Subbulakshmi

She was the first musician ever to be awarded the <u>Bharat Ratna</u>, India's highest civilian honour in 1998



She is the first Indian musician to receive the <u>Ramon Magsaysay award</u>, often considered Asia's Nobel Prize, in 1974 with the citation reading "Exacting purists acknowledge Srimati M. S. Subbulakshmi as the leading exponent of classical and semi-classical songs in the carnatic tradition of South India"



She was bestowed with enormous prize moneys with these awards, most of which she donated to charity.

She has given more than 200 charity concerts and raised well over Rs. 10,000,000. She was awarded honorary degrees from several Universities.

She was an ardent devotee of <u>Kanchi Mahaswamigal</u> and she rendered his composition *Maithreem Bhajatha* (O World! Cultivate peace) in her concert at the UN in 1966.

She made a 20-minute recording of Venkatesa Suprabhatam for HMV, the royalty from which goes to the Veda Patasala run by the Tirupati Tirumala Devasthanam.

She donated many of the royalties on several best sold records to many charity organisations.

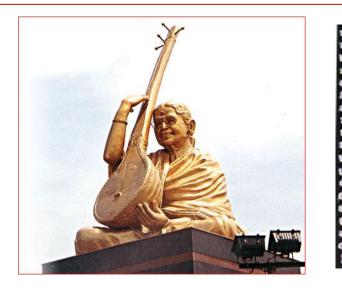
She was honoured as a resident artist [Asthana Vidhwan] of <u>Tirumala Tirupati Devasthanams</u>.

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Tirupati Urban Development Authority has installed a bronze statue of M.S. Subbulakshmi at the Poornakumbham circle in the temple town. It was unveiled by Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister Y. S. Rajasekhara Reddy on 28 May 2006

The Kancheepuram Saree shade known as MS Blue was named after her.

A commemorative postage stamp on her was issued on in December 2005





She was widely honoured, praised and awarded. Some of the more popular ones include

<u>Padma Bhushan</u> in 1954 <u>Sangeet Natak Akademi Award</u> in 1956 <u>Sangeetha Kalanidhi</u> in 1968 (She was the first woman recipient of the title)

Ramon Magsaysay award

(often considered Asia's Nobel Prize) in 1974 Padma Vibhushan in 1975

Sangeetha Kalasikhamani in 1975

by The Indian Fine Arts Society, Chennai

<u>Kalidas Samman</u> in 1988

Indira Gandhi Award for National Integration in 1990 <u>Bharat Ratna</u> in 1998. Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru had this to say about M.S. Subbulakshmi-"Who am I, a mere Prime Minister before a Queen, a Queen of Music".

While Lata Mangeshkar called her *Tapaswini* (the Renunciate), Ustad Bade Ghulam Ali Khan termed her *Suswaralakshmi* (the goddess of the perfect note),

Kishori Amonkar labelled her the ultimate eighth note or Aathuvaan Sur, which is above the seven notes basic to all music.

The great national leader and poet Sarojini Naidu called her "Nightingale of India".

Her many famous renditions of <u>bhajans</u> include the chanting of <u>Bhaja Govindam</u>, <u>Vishnu</u> <u>sahasranama</u> (1000 names of <u>Vishnu</u>), <u>Hari Tuma Haro</u> and the <u>Venkateswara</u> <u>Suprabhatam</u> (musical hymns to awaken Lord Balaji early in the morning).

#### And Vande Mataram duet with Dilipkumar Roy!



## **THANKS!**







Compiled by -Dr. Suresh Chandvankar, Hon. Secretary, 'Society of Indian Record Collectors' chandvankar@yahoo.com